

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Inquiry Mandate	1
1.1.1 Two-Part Mandate; Two-Part Process	2
1.1.2 Principles Governing the Inquiry and Additional Goals	2
1.1.3 Approach to the Investigation	3
1.2. Process of Part I of the Inquiry	5
1.2.1 Commission Counsel	5
1.2.2 Rules of Procedure and Practice	5
1.2.3 Standing and Funding Applications and Decisions	6
1.2.4 Location for Evidentiary Hearings	6
1.2.5 Broad Public Access to Hearings	7
1.2.6 Disclosure and Management of Documents	7
1.2.7 Issues of Privilege	8
1.2.8 Identifying and Preparing Witnesses	9
1.2.9 Summonses and Search Warrants	9
1.2.10 Notices of Alleged Misconduct	10
1.2.11 Hearing Schedule	11
1.2.12 Evidence/Examinations	11
1.2.13 Confidential Hearings	12
1.2.14 Commissioner’s Statements	13
1.2.15 Closing Submissions and Replies in Part I	13
1.2.16 Aboriginal Traditions	14
1.3 Acknowledgements	15
1.4 Organization of this Volume	15
2. HISTORY OF STONEY POINT AND KETTLE POINT	19
2.1 Expert Testimony at the Inquiry	19
2.2 The British Conquest and The Royal Proclamation of 1763	21
2.3 The Treaty of Niagara – The British Offer Two Wampum Belts	22
2.4 Burial Grounds and Totemic Identity of the Anishnabek People	23
2.5 The Huron Tract Treaty	25
2.5.1 Early Negotiations	25
2.5.2 The 1819 Provisional Agreement	26
2.5.3 The 1825 Provisional Agreement	27
2.5.4 The Signing of the Huron Tract Treaty in 1827	27
2.6 The Early Administration of the Huron Tract	29
2.7 The “American Indians” Debate	33
2.8 Federal Government Attempts to Assimilate First Nations People	34
2.9 Separation of Stoney Point and Kettle Point from the Sarnia Reserve	36

2.10	Land Surrenders at Kettle Point and Stoney Point Reserves	37
2.10.1	The Surrender of the Shoreline at Kettle Point Reserve	37
2.10.2	The Surrender of the Shoreline at Stoney Point Reserve	41
2.11	Stoney Point Beachfront Purchased by the Ontario Government: Establishment of Ipperwash Provincial Park	42
2.12	Kettle and Stony Point Band Seek Protection of the Burial Site in the Provincial Park	44
2.13	The Appropriation of Stoney Point Reserve	46
2.14	Desecration of the Burial Site at Stoney Point Reserve	57
2.15	Attempts at the Return of the Stoney Point Reserve	59
3.	LIFE AT STONEY POINT PRIOR TO THE APPROPRIATION BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT	65
3.1	Introduction	65
3.2	The Stoney Point Reserve Before the 1942 Appropriation	65
3.3	Children of Former Stoney Point Residents	70
3.4	Grandchildren of Former Stoney Point Residents	73
3.5	Conclusion	74
4.	THE 1942 APPROPRIATION	75
4.1	Introduction	75
4.2	Were There Alternative Suitable Sites for the Military Camp?	75
4.3	The Forced Relocation in Spring 1942	77
4.4	First Nation People Serve in the Canadian Military	80
5.	EFFECTS OF THE APPROPRIATION	83
5.1	Introduction	83
5.2	Soldiers Return from War and Economic and Emotional Hardship	83
5.3	Desecration of the Burial Grounds	85
5.4	Friction Between Stoney Point and Kettle Point	87
6.	MAY 1993–JULY 1995 — OCCUPATION OF THE MILITARY RANGES AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS	89
6.1	May 1993 — Occupation of the Ranges at CFB Ipperwash	89
6.2	Summer 1993 at Stoney Point	96
6.3	Marcia Simon’s Teaching about the Past and the Traditional Sense of a Warrior Society	98
6.4	Interactions Between the Occupiers and the Military	99
6.5	July 1993 — Toll Collection Incident	99
6.6	August 1993 — Incident with Kevin Simon’s Dwelling and Possessions	100
6.7	August 23, 1993 — Helicopter Incident	101
6.8	September 1993 — March to Ottawa	102

6.9 Winter 1993–1994 at Stoney Point	103
6.10 Efforts for the Return of the Army Camp — Announced Return in 1994	104
6.11 March 1994 — Tribute to Clifford George and Dudley George	105
6.12 Summer 1994 — OPP Policy and Training	106
6.13 1994 Creation of Operation Maple by the Military and the Arrival of Captain Howse	107
6.14 1995 — Growing Frustration	108
6.15 July 1995 — Cross-Cultural Awareness Training	112
6.16 June 1995 — Campaign and Election of Michael Harris and the Progressive Conservative Party of Ontario	114
6.17 June–September 1995 — Ministries and Offices in the Ontario Government	119
6.17.1 The Structure of the Provincial Government	119
6.17.2 The Role of Deputy Ministers	120
6.17.3 Executive Assistants	121
6.17.4 Cabinet Office	122
6.17.5 Ministry of the Attorney General	122
6.17.6 The Ontario Native Affairs Secretariat (ONAS)	123
6.17.7 Ministry of Natural Resources (MNR)	124
6.17.8 Ministry of the Solicitor General	124
7. OCCUPATION OF THE ARMY BARRACKS, “THE BUILT-UP AREA”	127
7.1 Stoney Point People Decide it is Time to Reclaim Their Reserve	127
7.2 Concrete Plans to Occupy the Army Barracks	130
7.3 The July 29 Occupation	130
7.4 The Military Contacts the OPP	134
7.5 The Military Contacts a First Nations Negotiator	135
7.6 July 30, 1995	141
7.7 July 31, 1995	143
7.8 “Outsiders”	146
7.9 The Kettle and Stony Point First Nation Band Meeting — August 1, 1995	146
7.10 The Band’s Press Release and Letter to the Occupiers	149
7.11 Captain Smith Becomes the Military Liaison Officer	151
7.12 Did the Occupiers have Firearms at the Army Camp?	152
7.13 Ontario Native Affairs Secretariat (ONAS) Learns of the Occupation at Camp Ipperwash	152
7.14 The August 2 Interministerial Meeting	153
7.15 Premier Harris and Cabinet Ministers Apprised of Army Camp Occupation	159

7.16	Activities of Police and MNR	162
7.17	The OPP Arrest Kevin Simon: A Case of Mistaken Identity	166
7.18	Undercover Police in Ipperwash Park	168
7.19	MPP Marcel Beaubien Voices His Concerns on West Ipperwash to Cabinet Ministers	169
7.20	The OPP Meet with Marcel Beaubien	170
7.21	Letter Written by Councillor Gerald George to the <i>Forest Standard</i> Newspaper	173
8.	OPP PREPARE FOR PARK OCCUPATION	175
8.1	Confirmation First Nations People Plan to Occupy Ipperwash Park	175
8.2	The OPP Planning Meeting — August 29, 1995	176
8.3	August 30 to August 31, 1995	178
8.4	The Development of Project Maple — September 1, 1995	179
8.5	MNR Activity on September 1, 1995	182
8.6	Project Maple	183
8.7	Intelligence under Project Maple	185
8.7.1	Expert Testimony on Police Intelligence	185
8.7.2	Weaknesses in Intelligence under Project Maple	187
8.8	September 3, 1995	189
9.	SEPTEMBER 4, 1995: THE OCCUPATION OF IPPERWASH PROVINCIAL PARK	193
9.1	Plans to Assume Control of the Park	193
9.2	Reasons for Entering the Park	195
9.3	The OPP Continues Its Preparations for a Possible Occupation of the Park	196
9.4	Confrontation with Roderick and Stewart George Before the Park Occupation	197
9.5	Trees Felled on Matheson Drive	201
9.6	First Nations People Enter Ipperwash Park	201
9.7	Incident Commander Notified of Park Occupation	203
9.8	Escalation of Events at Ipperwash Park: Flares and Damage to a Police Cruiser	204
9.9	The Decision to Serve Notice of Trespass on the Occupiers	207
9.10	Attempt by MNR/OPP to Serve Legal Documents on the Occupiers Fails	211
9.11	Loss of Containment of the Provincial Park	213
9.12	Occupiers at the Park on the Night of September 4	215
10.	SEPTEMBER 5, 1995	217
10.1	September 5, 1995	217
10.2	The OPP Command Post	219

10.3 Chief of Kettle and Stony Point Does Not Support Park Occupation	220
10.4 Concerns of the Mayor and the Town of Bosanquet	221
10.5 Request for a Private Line at the Command Post	223
10.6 OPP Surveillance and Protective Equipment	224
10.6.1 Surveillance from the Air	225
10.6.2 Video Cameras	227
10.6.3 Boat Surveillance	227
10.6.4 Light Armoured Vehicles	227
10.6.5 Nomex Fire-Retardant Suits and Night Vision Glasses	229
10.7 Inspector Carson Informs His Command Team of “Political Heat”	230
10.7.1 Local MPP Marcel Beaubien Discusses Occupation with Staff Sergeant Lacroix	230
10.7.2 Staff Sergeant Lacroix Informs Inspector Carson of Concerns of Provincial MPP	230
10.7.3 Inspector Carson Briefs His Command Team on Political Pressure at Queen’s Park	231
10.8 Ontario Government Officials Notified of Occupation of Ipperwash Park	232
10.9 The September 5 Interministerial Committee Meeting	233
10.10 Why Was a Facilitator/Negotiator Not Appointed by the IMC?	245
10.11 Inadequate Understanding by Political Staff of Colour of Right . . .	246
10.12 Briefing of the Minister of Natural Resources Post-IMC Meeting and MNR Press Conference	247
10.13 MPP Beaubien Informs Bill King of the Premier’s Office of His Plans to Issue a Press Release	248
10.14 Telephone Conversation between Ron Fox and Inspector Carson after the IMC Meeting	250
10.15 Incident Commander Shares with OPP Officers Call from Fox Post-IMC Meeting and the Views of Politicians	252
10.16 MNR Park Superintendent Invited to Command Post Meetings	255
10.17 Purpose of Police Checkpoints	257
10.18 Reaction of the Aboriginal People to the Increased Police Presence	259
10.19 Plans to Initiate Dialogue with the Occupiers	262
10.19.1 Who Should Negotiate with the Aboriginal People?	262
10.19.2 Attempts to Communicate with the Occupiers Fail	265
10.20 Work Done by Ontario Government Officials after the IMC Meeting	268
10.21 The TRU Team Arrives on the Evening of September 5	269
10.22 Altercation with Police: The Picnic Table Incident	269

10.23	Police Make Threatening Remarks to Dudley George	274
10.24	Aggressive and Culturally Insensitive Remarks by OPP Officers	276
10.25	Reports of Gunfire	280
10.26	Intelligence at Ipperwash	283
10.27	Call Between Superintendent Parkin and Inspector Linton	285
10.28	Extent of the Occupation — Intentions of the Occupiers	286
10.29	Reaction of Government Officials on the Night of September 5	287
11.	SEPTEMBER 6, 1995: BEFORE 7:00 P.M.	289
11.1	Inspector Carson Learns of Picnic Table Incident and Reports of Automatic Gunfire	289
11.2	Tactics and Rescue Unit (TRU) Leader Shares Information about Automatic Weapons with the TRU Team	291
11.3	Mayor of Bosanquet Visits OPP Command Post	293
11.4	Removal of Picnic Tables	294
11.5	Continued Attempts to Obtain Armoured Vehicles and Other Equipment	298
11.6	Is the Telephone Line Recorded?	300
11.7	Contact with Inspector Hutchinson in Gustafsen Lake	300
11.8	Missed Opportunities in Intelligence Gathering	301
11.9	Captain Smith Offers His Assistance to the OPP	305
11.10	Chief Superintendent Coles and Superintendent Parkin Visit the Command Post	306
11.11	Call between Ron Fox and Mark Wright	307
11.12	Preparations for the Injunction: Communication Between MAG Lawyer and Inspector Carson	308
11.13	Attempts to Communicate with the Occupiers	311
11.14	Mark Wright’s Attempts to Communicate with the Park Occupiers Fails	315
11.15	Bonnie Bressette Visits Ipperwash Park on September 6: “Everybody has a right to have a sit-in or a protest . . . It’s to create an awareness”	319
11.16	MNR’s Presence at the Command Post	322
11.17	MPP Beaubien Appears at the Command Post	323
11.18	Reaction of Occupiers to the Perceived Increased Police Presence	326
11.19	Vince George’s Concerns about Possible Burial Grounds in the Park and Helicopter Surveillance	330
11.20	Chief Tom Bressette Notified of Alarming Comments from the Government	331

11.21 Mark Wright Stops Residents from Marching to
 Ipperwash Park 333

11.22 Inspector Carson Leaves the Command Post 335

12. SEPTEMBER 6, 1995 — GOVERNMENT MEETINGS TO
 ADDRESS THE IPPERWASH OCCUPATION 337

12.1 Seeking Direction from the Attorney General 337

12.2 The September 6 IMC Meeting 339

12.2.1 Status Reports from the Ministry of Natural Resources and
 the Ministry of the Solicitor General 340

12.2.2 No Negotiations with the Occupiers 343

12.2.3 Who Will Be the Spokesperson for the Government
 on the Occupation? 344

12.2.4 An Injunction – With or Without Notice to the Occupiers? ... 346

12.2.5 Possibility of First Nations Burial Grounds in the Park 347

12.2.6 Tension in the Local Community 349

12.2.7 Heated Exchange – Separation of Government from
 Police Operations 350

12.2.8 Facilitator Not Appointed: Reliance on the OPP as the
 “Communicator” – Another Missed Opportunity 351

12.2.9 Frustrations and Concerns of the IMC Chair 354

12.2.10 Conclusions Reached by the IMC Committee 355

12.3 “AG Instructed by P That He Desires Removal
 Within 24 Hours” 356

12.4 The “Dining Room” Meeting 358

12.4.1 Offensive Comments Heard by Attorney General Harnick ... 360

12.4.2 Premier Harris is Cautioned about the Separation of Police
 and Government 364

12.4.3 Deputy Solicitor General Hears Offensive Remarks from
 Minister of Natural Resources 365

12.4.4 Seconded Police Officers at the Premier’s Dining
 Room Meeting – Was the Premier Critical of the OPP? 367

12.4.5 Seconded Police Officers at the Premier’s Dining Room:
 Perception of Political Interference in Police Operations? ... 371

12.4.6 Exchange between Minister Hodgson and the Seconded
 Police Officers 375

12.4.7 Was There a Comment about the Holocaust and, if so,
 in What Context? 377

12.4.8 What Was Decided at the Dining Room Meeting? 378

12.5 Mr. Fox Shares His Views of the Premier’s Dining Room
 Meeting with the OPP Incident Commander 380

12.5.1 Ron Fox Calls Inspector Carson at the Command Post 380

12.5.2 The Effect of the Call on the Incident Commander 387

12.5.3 Ron Fox is Chastised by His Superiors for Inappropriate
 Language and Criticism of the Government 389

12.6	Christie–Taman Exchange — Instructions to Proceed Immediately	391
13.	SEPTEMBER 6, 1995 — MISCOMMUNICATION AND POOR INTELLIGENCE	393
13.1	Encounter between Mark Wright and First Nations People	393
13.2	Whose Car Was Damaged, By Whom, and How?	397
13.2.1	The Altercation between Stewart George and Gerald George ...	397
13.2.2	Gerald George Reports the Incident to the Police	400
13.3	Detective Constable Dew Reports Weapons and “Women and Children” Leaving the Army Camp	401
13.4	Inadequate Intelligence: A Serious Failing at Ipperwash	408
13.5	Occupiers Prepare for the OPP	411
13.6	Mark Wright Conveys “Escalating Events” to Carson and Complains Linton is “Waffling”	413
13.7	Inspector Linton Instructs the CMU Commander and TRU Team Leader to Report to Forest Command Post	417
13.8	Inspector Carson Tells Inspector Linton Not to Deploy TRU	418
13.9	TRU Instructed Not to Proceed to Forest	422
13.10	Mark Wright Tells MAG Lawyer: “They’re coming out for a fight down to the road so we’re [taking] all the marines down now”	423
13.11	John Carson Returns to the Command Post: A Decision is Made to Mobilize the CMU	425
13.12	TRU Told Imitation AK-47s, Mini Ruger 14s, and Other Weapons Possibly at the Park	428
13.13	CMU Assembles at the Command Post	429
13.14	Inspector Linton Notifies MAG Lawyer of Trouble at Ipperwash Park	434
13.15	Inspector Linton Tells Superintendent Parkin: Tonight’s the Night	434
14.	SEPTEMBER 6, 1995 — THE UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES OF PRECIPITOUS ACTION: CONFRONTATION BETWEEN THE OPP AND THE FIRST NATIONS OCCUPIERS	439
14.1	The CMU Commander and His Team Drive to TOC	439
14.2	The Decision to Send the CMU Down East Parkway Drive	440
14.3	The Incident Commander and TRU Leader Arrive at TOC	443
14.4	CMU Officers Congregate at TOC to Prepare for Their Deployment	444
14.5	TRU Officers Assemble at TOC	445
14.6	The Sierra Teams Are Deployed	448
14.7	Cecil Bernard George Returns to the Park	449
14.8	Briefing before CMU is Deployed	450

14.9 CMU March Down East Parkway Drive Toward Ipperwash Park	451
14.10 Anxiety of First Nations People as They Watch the Police Approach	454
14.11 The CMU Arrive at the Sandy Parking Lot	455
14.12 Cecil Bernard George Walks into the Sandy Parking Lot: “Punchout” by the CMU	459
14.13 Altercation between the OPP and Cecil Bernard George	464
14.14 The Bus and Car Emerge from the Park	468
14.15 The OPP Shoot at the Car	472
14.16 The OPP Shoot at the School Bus	474
14.17 Dudley George is Shot	475
14.18 First Nations People Run to Dudley George after He is Shot	478
14.19 Officers Ordered to Return to TOC after Dudley is Shot	481
14.20 CMU and TRU Return to TOC	481
14.21 Call between Ovide Mercredi and Mark Wright	483
14.22 No TRU Transmissions of the Confrontation	484
14.23 An Aboriginal Protest is Different from a Soccer Crowd: Lack of Understanding of Aboriginal History and Culture	486
14.24 Responsibility for the Decision to Deploy the CMU and TRU	487
 15. SEPTEMBER 6, 1995 — PURSUIT AND ARREST OF MARCIA SIMON	 493
15.1 Arrival at Payphone in Northville and the Arrest of Marcia Simon	495
 16. SEPTEMBER 6, 1995 — NICHOLAS COTTRELLE IS TRANSPORTED BY FOREST AMBULANCE TO STRATHROY HOSPITAL	 501
16.1 OPP’s Contact with Ambulance Dispatcher and Forest Ambulance Prior to Injuries Sustained by the Occupiers	501
16.2 Popping Noises: Ambulances Dispatched to Highway 21 and Army Camp Road to Transport Nicholas Cottrelle to Hospital	504
16.3 Forest Paramedics Hide in Ditch	507
16.4 The Ambulance Trip to Strathroy Hospital	510
16.5 Patients from Ipperwash Begin to Arrive at Strathroy Hospital	511
16.6 Arrival of Nicholas Cottrelle at Strathroy Hospital	512
16.7 Police Presence at Strathroy Hospital	513
16.8 Presence of Foreign Particle in X-Ray of Nicholas Cottrelle	514
16.9 Gun Residue Tests Performed on Nicholas Cottrelle	515
 17. SEPTEMBER 6, 1995 — CECIL BERNARD GEORGE IS TRANSPORTED BY ST. JOHN AMBULANCE TO STRATHROY HOSPITAL	 517
17.1 St. John Ambulance Volunteers are Dispatched to Ipperwash	517

17.2	The OPP Give Instructions to the St. John Ambulance Volunteers	519
17.3	Banging Noises and the Arrival of Cecil Bernard George in the MNR Parking Lot	520
17.4	The Trip to Strathroy Hospital — Fear Cecil Bernard George No Longer Had a Pulse	523
17.5	Cecil Bernard George is Treated at Strathroy Hospital	525
17.6	The St. John Ambulance Report	528
17.7	Interaction between Cecil Bernard George and the OPP at the Hospital	529
17.8	Dr. Marr’s Assessment of Mr. George’s Injuries	530
18.	SEPTEMBER 6, 1995 — UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO RESUSCITATE DUDLEY GEORGE	533
18.1	Dudley George is Transported to Strathroy Hospital by His Siblings and a Teenager	533
18.2	Arrival at the Farmhouse of Hank Veens – Unexpected Flat Tire	535
18.3	Arrival at Strathroy Hospital and the Arrest of Carolyn George, Pierre George, and J.T. Cousins	537
18.4	Anthony “Dudley” George at Strathroy Hospital	546
18.5	Arrival of Dudley George’s Brother Sam and Other Relatives	550
18.6	Autopsy of Dudley George	551
18.7	Review of Medical Care Provided to Dudley George	553
18.7.1	Transport to Hospital: Time Elapsed and En Route Care	554
18.7.2	First Aid and/or Care En Route to Hospital	554
18.7.3	Factors that May Have Affected Dudley George’s Chance of Survival	555
19.	SEPTEMBER 7, 1995 — THE HOURS FOLLOWING THE CONFRONTATION	559
19.1	The Hours Following the Confrontation: High Anxiety	559
19.2	Events at Strathroy Hospital	565
19.2.1	Arrest and Detainment of Carolyn George, Pierre George and J.T. Cousins	565
19.2.2	Arrest and Detainment of Nicholas Cottrelle	568
19.2.3	Arrest and Detainment of Cecil Bernard George	571
19.3	Change in Command of the Ipperwash Police Operation	571
19.4	First Measures to Restore Calm by the Aboriginal Parties	572
19.5	The March from Kettle Point Plaza to the Army Camp	573
19.6	March to the Tactical Operations Centre	575
19.7	Loss of the Crime Scene	577
19.8	Fight for Public Sympathy	578
19.9	A Meeting of the Parties — De-escalation Commences	581

20. THE WEEKS AND MONTHS FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF DUDLEY GEORGE — THE DEVELOPMENT OF A STATUS QUO, BUT NO RESOLUTION	585
20.1 Change in Police Tactics, Infrastructure, and Priorities after the Shooting	585
20.1.1 Change in Incident Command for Project Maple	586
20.1.2 The Changed Role of Inspector John Carson	587
20.1.3 Renewed Focus on Resolution through Peaceful Negotiation – De-escalating the Tensions	588
20.1.4 Repair of the Information Flow and Processing Functions within Project Maple	591
20.2 The Role of the Aboriginal People in De-escalating the Tensions	594
20.2.1 The Role of the Aboriginal Peacekeepers	595
20.2.2 First Nations Investigation Team	597
20.2.3 Joint SIU/CIB/First Nations Investigation of the Crime Scene	598
20.2.4 Voluntary Surrender of Certain Occupiers under Existing Arrest Warrants	599
20.3 Injunction Proceedings	599
20.3.1 September 7 Court Appearance	599
20.3.2 Chain of Events Leading to the Government Decision to Withdraw the Request for an Injunction	602
20.4 Government Response to the Events of September 6	605
20.4.1 Transformation of the Interministerial Committee	605
20.4.2 Restricting Information Flow	609
20.4.3 The Official Government Stance: No Negotiations until Occupation Over	610
20.4.4 “Revelation” of Burial Ground Documents by Canada	616
20.4.5 Park Management Issues as Winter Approaches	621
20.5 Summary of the De-escalation of Tensions and the Development of a Status Quo	622
20.6 Summary of Related Legal Proceedings	623
20.6.1 Related Criminal Proceedings	624
20.6.2 R. v. Deane	624
20.6.3 R. v. George (Warren)	626
20.6.4 R. v. N.C.	627
20.6.5 R. v. George (Cecil Bernard)	628
20.6.6 R. v. George (Abraham David) and R. v. George (Stacey)	629
20.6.7 Special Investigations Unit Proceedings	629
20.6.8 The Coroner’s Investigation	635
20.6.9 Civil Litigation	636
20.7 The Impacts of the Events of September 6, 1995	636
20.8 Cultural Insensitivities and Racism: Barriers to a Timely Resolution	642

20.8.1	Whitehead and Dyke Commentary	645
20.8.2	Other Offensive and Racist Verbal Communications	647
20.8.3	Motion by the OPPA, OPP, and Province of Ontario to Preclude Admission into Evidence of OPP Disciplinary Records Related to the Ipperwash Investigation	649
20.8.4	Commemorative Mugs and T-Shirts	651
20.8.5	Mugs and T-Shirts (with Feather Symbol)	655
20.8.6	Second T-Shirt (Anvil, Arrow, and TRU Symbol)	658
20.8.7	Conclusion – The Racist and Culturally Insensitive Comments and Memorabilia	661
20.8.8	MNR Ipperwash/Pinery Park Policing Policy	663
20.8.9	OPP Response to Culturally Insensitive and Racist Conduct	665
20.8.10	MNR Response to Culturally Insensitive and Racist Conduct	667
20.8.11	The Political Response to Cultural Insensitivity and Racism	668
CONCLUSION		671
RECOMMENDATIONS		693
APPENDICES		697
1.	Order-in-Council 1662/2003	698
2.	Commissioner’s Ruling Regarding the OPP Disciplinary Files, August 15, 2005	700
INDEX		717